Sahih hadith # 1, Ibn Umar, bay'ah to Yazid b. Muawiyah

[4793] 58 - (1851) It was narrated that Nâfi' said: "Abdullâh bin 'Umar came to 'Abdullâh bin Muṭî', when the incident of Al-Ḥarrah occurred, at the time of Yazîd bin Mu'âwiyah, and he said: 'Set out a pillow for Abû 'Abdur-Raḥmân.' He said: 'I have not come to sit with you; I have come to narrate to you a *Ḥadîth*. I heard the Messenger of Allâh ﷺ say: "Whoever withdraws his hand from obedience (i.e., rebels against the ruler) will meet Allâh on the Day of Resurrection with no justification for his action, and whoever dies not having sworn an oath of allegiance has died a death of ignorance."

[٤٧٩٣] (١٨٥١)-٥٨ حَدَّثَنَا عُبَيْدُ اللهِ بْنُ مُعَاذٍ الْعَنْبَرِيُّ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبِي: حَدَّثَنَا عَاصِمٌ وَهُوَ ابْنُ مُحَمَّدِ بْنِ زَيْدٍ عَنْ زَيْدِ ابْنِ مُحَمَّدٍ، عَنْ نَافِعٍ قَالَ: جَاءَ عَبْدُ اللهِ ابْنُ عُمَرَ إِلَى عَبْدِ اللهِ بْنِ مُطِيعٍ، حِينَ كَانَ مِنْ أَمْرِ الْحَرَّةِ مَا كَانَ، زَمَنَ يَزِيْدَ بْنِ مُعَاوِيَةَ، فَقَالَ: اطْرَحُوا لأَبِي عَبْدِ الرَّحْمٰنِ وِسَادَةً، فَقَالَ: إِنِّي لَمْ آتِكَ لأَجْلِسَ، أَتَيْتُكَ لأُحَدِّثَكَ حَدِيثًا سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «مَنْ خَلَعَ يَدًا مِنْ طَاعَةٍ، لَقِيَ اللهَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ، لَا حُجَّةَ لَهُ، A

وَمَنْ مَاتَ وَلَيْسَ فِي عُنُقِهِ بَيْعَةٌ، مَاتَ مِيتَةً جَاهِلِيَّةً».

Reference: Imam abul Husayn Muslim b. al-Hajjaj, **Sahih al-Muslim**, The Book of Leadership, Volume 5, [4793] – 58 – (1851), Page (s) # 184-185, ahadith edited and referenced by Shaykh Hafidh abu Tahir Zubayr Ali Za'i, translated by Nasir ad-Din al-Khattab, First Edition 2007, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/muslim:1851a, last accessed 09/13/2024

It has been reported on the authority of Nafi, that 'Abdullah b. Umar paid a visit to Abdullah b. Muti' in the days (when atrocities were perpetrated on the People Of Medina) at Harra in the time of Yazid b. Mu'awiya. Ibn Muti' said: Place a pillow for Abu 'Abd al-Rahman (family name of 'Abdullah b. 'Umar). But the latter said: I have not come to sit with you. I have come to you to tell you a tradition I heard from the Messenger of Allah (ﷺ). I heard him say: One who withdraws his band from obedience (to the Amir) will find no argument (in his defence) when he stands before Allah on the Day of Judgment, and one who dies without having bound himself by an oath of allegiance (to an Amir) will die the death of one belonging to the days of Jahillyya.

Sahih hadith # 2, Ibn Umar, bay'ah to Yazid b. Muawiyah

(21) CHAPTER. If a person says something in the presence of some people and then goes out and says something different.

7111. Narrated Nāfi‘ : When the people of Al-Madīna dethroned Yazīd bin Mu‘āwiya, Ibn ‘Umar gathered his special friends and children and said, "I heard the Prophet ﷺ saying, 'A flag will be fixed for every treacherous betrayer (perfidious person) on the Day of Resurrection,' and we have given the *Bai'a* (pledge) to this person (Yazīd) in accordance with the conditions enjoined by Allāh and His Messenger ﷺ . I do not know of anything more faithless than fighting a person who has been given the *Bai'a* (pledge) in accordance with the conditions enjoined by Allāh and His Messenger ﷺ ; and if ever I learn that any person among you have agreed to dethrone Yazīd, by giving the *Bai'a* (to somebody else) then there will be separation between him and me."

(٢١) **بابُ** إِذَا قَالَ عِنْدَ قَوْمٍ شَيْئاً ثُمَّ خَرَجَ فَقَالَ بِخِلافِهِ

٧١١١ - حَدَّثَنَا سُلَيمانُ بْنُ حَرْبٍ: حدَّثَنا حَمَّادُ بْنُ زَيْدٍ، عَنْ أَيُّوبَ، عَنْ نافِعٍ قالَ: لَمَّا خَلَعَ أَهْلُ المَدِينَةِ يَزِيدَ بْنَ مُعاوِيَةَ جَمَعَ ابْنُ عُمَرَ حَشَمَهُ وَوَلَدَهُ فَقالَ: إِنِّي سَمِعْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «يُنْصَبُ لِكُلِّ غادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ القِيَامَةِ»، وَإِنَّا قَدْ بايَعْنَا هٰذا الرَّجُلَ عَلى بَيْعِ اللهِ وَرَسُولِهِ، وَإِنِّي لا أَعْلَمُ غَدْراً أَعْظَمَ مِنْ أَنْ يُبايَعَ رَجُلٌ عَلى بَيْعِ اللهِ وَرَسُولِهِ ثُمَّ يُنْصَبُ لَهُ القِتالُ، وَإِنِّي لا أَعْلَمُ أَحَداً مِنْكُمْ خَلَعَهُ وَلا بايَعَ في هذا الأَمْرِ إِلَّا كانَتِ الفَيْصَلَ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَهُ.

[راجع: ٣١٨٨]

Reference: Muhammad b. Ismail al-Bukhari, **Sahih al-Bukhari**, 99 – The Book of al-Fitan, Volume 9, Hadith # 7111, Page (s) # 149, translated by Muhammad Muhsin Khan, First Edition July 1997, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/bukhari:7111, last accessed 09/13/2024

Narrated Nafi, When the people of Medina dethroned Yazid bin Muawiya, Ibn `Umar gathered his special friends and children and said, "I heard the Prophet (ﷺ) saying, 'A flag will be fixed for every betrayer on the Day of Resurrection,' and we have given the oath of allegiance to this person (Yazid) in accordance with the conditions enjoined by Allah and His Apostle and I do not know of anything more faithless than fighting a person who has been given the oath of allegiance in accordance with the conditions enjoined by Allah and His Apostle , and if ever I learn that any person among you has agreed to dethrone Yazid, by giving the oath of allegiance (to somebody else) then there will be separation between him and me."

Sahih hadith # 3 - 5, Ibn Umar, Betrayer identified by a flag on the Day of Judgment

(22) CHAPTER. The sin of a betrayer (treacherous and perfidious person) whether he betrays a good or a bad person.

3186, 3187. Narrated Abdullah and Anas رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما : The Prophet ﷺ said, "Every betrayer (treachereous and perfidious person) will have a flag on the Day of Resurrection." One of the two subnarrators said that the flag would be fixed, and the other said that it would be shown on the Day of Resurrection, so that the betrayer might be recognized by it."

(٢٢) **بابُ** إثْمِ الغادِرِ لِلبَرِّ والفاجِرِ

٣١٨٦، ٣١٨٧ - **حدَّثَنَا** أبُو الوَلِيدِ: حدَّثَنا شُعْبَةُ، عَنْ سُلَيمانَ الأعمَشِ، عَنْ أبي وائِلٍ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللهِ. وعَنْ ثابِتٍ، عَنْ أنَسٍ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قالَ: «لِكُلِّ غادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ القِيامَةِ - قالَ أحدُهمَا: يُنْصَبُ، وقالَ الآخَرُ: يُرَى يَوْمَ القِيامَةِ - يُعْرَفُ بِهِ».

3188. Narrated Ibn 'Umar رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما: The Prophet ﷺ said, "For every betrayer (treacherous and perfidious person) there will be a flag which will be fixed on the Day of Resurrection, and the flag's prominence will be made in order to show the betrayal (perfidy) he committed."

[See Vol. 8, *Hadith* No.6177]

٣١٨٨ - **حدَّثَنَا** سُلَيمانُ بنُ حَرْبٍ: حدَّثَنا حَمَّادُ بنُ زَيْدٍ، عَنْ أيُّوبَ، عَنْ نافِعٍ، عَنِ ابنِ عُمَرَ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما قالَ: سَمِعْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «لِكُلِّ غادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ يُنْصَبُ يَوْمَ القِيامَةِ بِغَدْرَتِهِ». [انظر: ٦١٧٧، ٦١٧٨، ٦٩٦٦، ٧١١١]

Reference: Muhammad b. Ismail al-Bukhari, **Sahih al-Bukhari**, 58 – The Book of al-Jizya, Volume 4, Hadith # 3186 - 3187, Page (s) # 261 - 262, translated by Muhammad Muhsin Khan, First Edition July 1997, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/bukhari:3188, last accessed 11/07/2024

Narrated Ibn `Umar: The Prophet (ﷺ) said, "Every betrayer will have a flag which will be fixed on the Day of Resurrection, and the flag's prominence will be made in order to show the betrayal he committed."

Sahih hadith # 6 - 7, Ibn Umar, Betrayer will have a Flag afixed

(99) CHAPTER. Calling the people by their father's name (on the Day of Resurrection).

(٩٩) بابُ ما يُدْعَى النَّاسُ بآبائِهِمْ

6177. Narrated Ibn 'Umar رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما: The Prophet ﷺ said, "For every betrayer (perfidious person), a flag will be raised on the Day of Resurrection, and it will be announced (publicly), 'This is the betrayal (perfidy) of so-and-so, the son of so-and-so.' "

٦١٧٧ - **حدَّثَنَا** مُسَدَّدٌ: حدَّثَنا يَحْيَى، عَنْ عُبَيْدِ اللهِ، عَنْ نافِعٍ، عَنِ ابنِ عُمَرَ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قالَ: «إنَّ الغادِرَ يُرْفَعُ لَهُ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ القِيامَةِ يُقالُ: هٰذِهِ غَدْرَةُ فُلانِ بنِ فُلانٍ». [راجع: ٣١٨٨]

6178. Narrated Ibn 'Umar رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "A flag will be fixed on the Day of Resurrection for every betrayer (perfidious person) and it will be announced (publicly in front of everybody), 'This is the betrayal (perfidy) of so-and-so, the son of so-and-so.'"

٦١٧٨ - **حدَّثَنَا** عَبْدُ اللهِ بنُ مَسْلَمَةَ، عَنْ مالِكٍ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللهِ بنِ دِينارٍ، عَنِ ابنِ عُمَرَ: أنَّ رَسُولَ اللهِ ﷺ قالَ: «إنَّ الغادِرَ يُنْصَبُ لَهُ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ القِيامَةِ، فَيُقالُ: هٰذِهِ غَدْرَةُ فُلانِ بنِ فُلانٍ». [راجع: ٣١٨٨]

Reference: Muhammad b. Ismail al-Bukhari, **Sahih al-Bukhari**, 58 – The Book of al-Jizya, Volume 4, Hadith # 6177 - 6188, Page (s) # 114 - 115, translated by Muhammad Muhsin Khan, First Edition July 1997, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/bukhari:6178, last accessed 11/07/2024

Narrated Ibn `Umar: Allah's Messenger (ﷺ) said, "A flag will be fixed on the Day of Resurrection for every betrayer, and it will be announced (publicly in front of everybody), 'This is the betrayal (perfidy) so-and-so, the son of soand- so."

Sahih hadith # 8, Ibn Umar, Betrayer will have a Flag afixed

6966. Narrated ‘Abdullāh bin ‘Umar رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما: The Prophet ﷺ said, “For every treacherous betrayer (perfidious person) there will be a flag by which he will be recognized on the Day of Resurrection.”
[See *Ḥadīth* No.7111].

٦٩٦٦ - حدَّثَنَا أَبُو نُعَيم: حدَّثَنا سُفْيانُ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللهِ بْنِ دِينَارٍ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللهِ بْنِ عُمَرَ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُما عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قالَ: «لِكُلِّ غادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ القِيَامَةِ يُعْرَفُ بِهِ». [راجع: ٣١٨٨]

Reference: Muhammad b. Ismail al-Bukhari, **Sahih al-Bukhari**, 90 – The Book of Tricks, Volume 9, Hadith # 6966, Page (s) # 73, translated by Muhammad Muhsin Khan, First Edition July 1997, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/bukhari:6966, last accessed 11/07/2024

Narrated `Abdullah bin `Umar: The Prophet (ﷺ) said, "For every betrayer there will be a flag by which he will be recognized on the Day of Resurrection. "

Sahih hadith # 9, Ibn Umar, Banner will be raised for every Betrayer

Chapter 4. The Prohibition Of Betrayal

[4529] 9 - (1735) It was narrated that Ibn 'Umar said: The Messenger of Allâh ﷺ said: "When Allâh gathers together the first and the last (of men) on the Day of Resurrection, a banner will be raised for every betrayer and it will be said: This is the betrayal of so-and-so the son of so-and-so."

(المعجم ٤) - (بَابُ تحريم الغدر)

(التحفة ٦)

[٤٥٢٩] ٩-(١٧٣٥) حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو بَكْرِ ابْنُ أَبِي شَيْبَةَ: حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ بِشْرٍ وَأَبُو أُسَامَةَ؛ وَحَدَّثَنِي زُهَيْرُ بْنُ حَرْبٍ وَعُبَيْدُ اللهِ ابْنُ سَعِيدٍ [يَعْنِي أَبَا قُدَامَةَ السَّرَخْسِيَّ قَالَا]: حَدَّثَنَا يَحْيَىٰ وَهُوَ الْقَطَّان، كُلُّهُمْ عَنْ عُبَيْدِ اللهِ؛ وَحَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ عَبْدِ اللهِ ابْنِ نُمَيْرٍ - وَاللَّفْظُ لَهُ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبِي: حَدَّثَنَا عُبَيْدُ اللهِ عَنْ نَافِعٍ، عَنِ ابْنِ عُمَرَ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ ﷺ: «إِذَا جَمَعَ اللهُ الْأَوَّلِينَ وَالآخِرِينَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ، يُرْفَعُ لِكُلِّ غَادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ، فَقِيلَ: هَـٰذِهِ غَدْرَةُ فُلَانِ بْنِ فُلَانٍ».

Reference: Imam abul Husayn Muslim b. al-Hajjaj, **Sahih al-Muslim**, 23 – The Book of Jihad and Expeditions, Volume 5, [4529] – 9 – (1735), Page (s) # 20, and also # 4530 – 4532, ahadith edited and referenced by Shaykh Hafidh abu Tahir Zubayr Ali Za'i, translated by Nasir ad-Din al-Khattab, First Edition 2007, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/muslim:1735a, last accessed 11/07/2024

It has been narrated on the authority of Ibn 'Umar that the Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) said: When Allah will gather together, on the Day of Judgment, all the earlier and later generations of mankind, a flag will be raised (to mark off) every person guilty of breach of faith, and it will be announced that this is the perfidy of so and so, son of so and so (to attract the attention of people to his guilt).

Sahih hadith # 10, Abu Sa’id, No betrayal greater than that of a Leader of Men

[4538] 16 - (...) It was narrated that Abû Sa‘eed said: The Messenger of Allâh ﷺ said: “Every betrayer will have a banner on the Day of Resurrection that will be raised to a level commensurate with his betrayal, and no betrayal is greater than that of a leader of men.”

[٤٥٣٨] ١٦ -(. . .) وَحَدَّثَنَا زُهَيْرُ ابْنُ حَرْبٍ: حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ الصَّمَدِ ابْنُ عَبْدِ الْوَارِثِ: حَدَّثَنَا الْمُسْتَمِرُّ بْنُ الرَّيَّانِ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو نَضْرَةَ عَنْ أَبِي سَعِيدٍ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ ﷺ: «لِكُلِّ غَادِرٍ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ يُرْفَعُ لَهُ بِقَدْرِ غَدْرِهِ، أَلَا وَلَا غَادِرَ أَعْظَمُ غَدْرًا مِنْ أَمِيرِ عَامَّةٍ».

Reference: Imam abul Husayn Muslim b. al-Hajjaj, **Sahih al-Muslim**, 23 – The Book of Jihad and Expeditions, Volume 5, [4538] – 16 – (...), Page (s) # 23, ahadith edited and referenced by Shaykh Hafidh abu Tahir Zubayr Ali Za’i, translated by Nasir ad-Din al-Khattab, First Edition 2007, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/muslim:1738b, last accessed 11/07/2024

It is narrated on the authority of Abu Sa'id that the Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) said: On the Day of Judgment there will be a flag for every person guilty of the breach of faith. It will be raised in proportion to the extent of his guilt; and there is no guilt of treachery more serious than the one committed by the ruler of men.

Sahih hadith # 11, Ibn Umar, a Banner for one who Betrays on the day of Judgment

Chapter 28. What Has Been Related About: For Each Person Who Betrays A Treaty There Is A Banner Erected On The Day Of Judgement

(المعجم ٢٨) - بَابُ مَا جَاءَ أَنَّ لِكُلِّ غَادِرٍ لِوَاءً يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ (التحفة ٢٨)

1581. Ibn ‘Umar narrated the Messenger of Allāh ﷺ said: “Indeed the one who betrays will have a banner erected for him on the Day of Judgement.” (***Ṣaḥīḥ***)

[He said:] There are narrations on this topic from ‘Alī, ‘Abdullāh bin Mas‘ūd, Abū Sa‘eed Al-Khudrī, and Anas.

[Abū ‘Eīsā said:] This *Ḥadīth* is *Ḥasan Ṣaḥīḥ*. [I asked Muḥammad about the *Ḥadīth* of Suwaid, from Abū Isḥāq, from ‘Umārah bin ‘Umair, from ‘Alī, from the Prophet ﷺ who said: “For every person who betrays there will be a banner.” He said: “I do not know of this *Ḥadīth* being *Marfū‘*”].[1]

١٥٨١ - حَدَّثَنَا أَحْمَدُ بْنُ مَنِيعٍ: حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ بْنُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنَا صَخْرُ بْنُ جُوَيْرِيَةَ عَنْ نَافِعٍ، عَنِ ابْنِ عُمَرَ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «إِنَّ الغَادِرَ يُنْصَبُ لَهُ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ».

[قَالَ:] وفِي الْبَابِ عَنْ عَلِيٍّ، وعَبْدِ اللهِ ابْنِ مَسْعُودٍ، وأَبِي سَعِيدٍ الخُدْرِيِّ، وأَنَسٍ.

[قَالَ أَبُو عِيسَى:] هٰذَا حَدِيثٌ حَسَنٌ صَحِيحٌ [وسَأَلْتُ مُحَمَّدًا عَنْ حَدِيثِ سُوَيْدٍ، عَنْ أَبِي إِسْحَاق، عَنْ عُمَارَةَ بْنِ عُمَيْرٍ، عَنْ عَلِيٍّ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «لِكُلِّ غَادِرٍ لِواء» فَقَالَ: لَا أَعْرِفُ هٰذَا الحَدِيثَ مَرْفُوعًا].

تخريج: متفق عليه، أخرجه مسلم، الجهاد، باب تحريم الغدر، ح:١٧٣٥ من حديث صخر ابن جويرية والبخاري، ح:٣١٨٨ من حديث نافع به * وفي الباب عن علي [أشار إليه الترمذي وانظر العلل الكبير له:٢/٦٧٨] وعبد الله بن مسعود [البخاري، ح:٣١٨٦ ومسلم، ح:١٧٣٦] وأبي سعيد الخدري [مسلم، ح:١٧٣٨] وأنس [البخاري، ح:٣١٨٦ ومسلم، ح:١٧٣٧].

Reference: Imam Hafidh abu Isa Muhammad b. Isa at-Tirmidhi, **Jami at-Tirmidhi**, Chapters on Military Ecpeditions, Volume 3, Hadith # 1581, Page (s) # 351, *ahadith* edited and referenced by Shaykh Hafidh abu Tahir Zubayr Ali Za’i, translated by Abu Khaliyl, First Edition 2007, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/tirmidhi:1581, last accessed 11/07/2024

Narrated Ibn 'Umar: The Messenger of Allah (ﷺ) said: "Indeed the one who betrays will have a banner erected for him on the Day of Judgement." [He said:] There are narrations on this topic from 'Ali, 'Abdullah bin Mas'ud, Abu Sa'eed Al-Khudri, and Anas.

[Abu 'Eisa said:] This Hadith is Hasan Sahih. I asked Muhammad about the Hadith of Suwaid, from Abu Ishaq, from 'Umarah bin 'Umair, from 'Ali, from the Prophet (ﷺ) who said: "For every person who betrays there will be banner." He said: "I do not know of this Hadith being Marfu'"

Sahih hadith # 12, Ibn Umar, Treachery Exposed on the Day of Judgment

Chapter 150. Regarding Fulfilling The Covenant

(المعجم ١٥٠) **بَابٌ: فِي الْوَفَاءِ بِالْعَهْدِ**

(التحفة ١٦٢)

2756. It was reported from Ibn 'Umar that the Messenger of Allāh ﷺ said: "Indeed the treacherous person will have a banner planted for him on the Day of Judgment, and it will then be announced: 'This is treachery of so-and-so, son of so-and-so.'" (***Ṣaḥīḥ***)

٢٧٥٦ - **حَدَّثَنَا** عَبْدُ الله بنُ مَسْلَمَةَ الْقَعْنَبِيُّ عن مَالِكٍ، عن عَبْدِ الله بنِ دِينَارٍ، عن ابنِ عُمَرَ أَنَّ رَسُولَ الله ﷺ قال: «إِنَّ الْغَادِرَ يُنْصَبُ لَهُ لِوَاءٌ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ فَيُقَالُ: هٰذِهِ غَدْرَةُ فُلَانِ بنِ فُلَانٍ».

تخريج: أخرجه البخاري، الأدب، باب ما يدعى الناس بآبائهم، ح: ٦١٧٨ من حديث مالك به، وله طريق آخر عند مسلم، ح: ١٧٣٥.

Comments:

It means the person concerned shall be humiliated in this way and it will be announced that what he is getting is the punishment for his treachery.

Reference: Imam Hafidh abu Dawud Sulayman b. Ash'ath, **Sunan abu-Dawud**, The Book of Jihad, Volume 3, Hadith # 2756, Page (s) # 351 - 352, ahadith referenced and edited by Hafidh abu Tahir Zubayr Ali Za'i, translated by Nasir ad-Din al-Khattab, First Edition 2008, Dar as-Salam Publishers

https://sunnah.com/abudawud:2756, last accessed 11/07/2024

Ibn 'Umar reported the Apostle of Allaah(ﷺ) as saying "A banner will be hoisted for a treacherous man on the Day of Judgment, it will then be announced. This is a treachery of so and so, son of so and so.